

CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
PART 1	
INTRODUCTION	
1.1 ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE PROBLEM	1
1.2 DENSITY FUNCTIONAL THEORY	4
1.2.1 Local Density Approximation (LDA)	5
1.2.2 Generalized Gradient Approximation (GGA)	6
1.2.3 Full Potential Linearized Augmented Plane Wave Method	7
I) <i>Basis Function</i>	8
II) <i>Full Potential and Charge Density</i>	11
1.3 THEORY OF LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTICS	11
1.3.1 Linear Optical Properties	12
1.3.2 Dielectric Function	14
I) <i>Direct Interband Transitions</i>	14
II) <i>Intraband Transitions</i>	16
1.3.3 Nonlinear Optical Properties	20
PART 2	
ELECTRONIC, LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CHALCOPYRITE-STRUCTURE CRYSTALS	
2.1 INTRODUCTION	27
2.2 METHODOLOGY	28

CHAPTER I: ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE, LINEAR, NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES AND BIREFRINGENCE OF CuInX_2 ($X=\text{S, SE, TE}$) CHALCOPYRITE-STRUCTURE COMPOUNDS	31
1.1 Historical Review	31
1.2 Band Structure and Density of States	32
1.3 Linear Optical Response and Birefringence	36
1.4 Nonlinear Optical Response	40
1.5 Conclusions	46
CHAPTER II: LINEAR, NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES AND BIREFRINGENCE OF AgGaX_2 ($X=\text{S, SE, TE}$) COMPOUNDS	48
2.1 Historical Review	48
2.2 Band Structure and Density of States	50
2.3 Linear Optical Response and Birefringence	53
2.4 Nonlinear Optical Response	57
2.5 Conclusions	60

PART 3

ELECTRONIC, LINEAR & NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF SOME CUBIC CRYSTALS

3.1 INTRODUCTION	63
3.2 METHODOLOGY	65

CHAPTER I: INVESTIGATION OF THE ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES, FIRST AND SECOND HARMONIC GENERATION FOR $A^{\text{III}}B^{\text{V}}$ ZINC-BLENDE SEMICONDUCTORS	66
1.1 Historical Review	66
1.2 Band Structure and Density of States	68
1.3 Linear Optical Properties and Birefringence	69
1.4 Second Harmonic Generation	72
1.5 Conclusions	77

CHAPTER II: FIRST-PRINCIPLE CALCULATIONS OF THE LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL RESPONSE FOR GAX ($X=\text{AS, SB, P}$)	79
2.1 Historical Review	79
2.2 Band Structure and Density of States	79
2.3 Linear Optical Response	82
2.4 Nonlinear Optical Response	86
2.5 Conclusions	91

CHAPTER III: THEORETICAL INVESTIGATION OF THE ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES, FIRST AND SECOND HARMONIC GENERATION FOR CADMIUM CHALCOGENIDE	92
3.1 Historical Review	92
3.2 Band Structure and Density of States	93
3.3 Linear Optical Properties and Birefringence	95
3.4 Second Harmonic Generation	101
3.5 Conclusions	104
CHAPTER IV: <i>ab initio</i> CALCULATIONS OF THE ELECTRONIC, LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF ZINC CHALCOGENIDES	105
4.1 Historical Review	105
4.2 Band Structure and Density of States	107
4.3 Linear Optical Response	110
4.4 Nonlinear Optical Response	112
4.5 Conclusions	118
CHAPTER V: ELECTRONIC, LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF 111-V INDIUM-COMPOUNDS SEMICONDUCTORS	119
5.1 Historical Review	119
5.2 Band Structure and Density of States	120
5.3 Linear Optical Response	124
5.4 Nonlinear Optical Response	130
5.5 Conclusions	133
REFERENCES	135
INDEX	155